- 9. The compound of claim 8, which is the mature form or a derivative of a 1 2 polypeptide encoded by a DNA molecule of claim 4.
- 1 10. The compound of claim 8, which is the mature form or a derivative of a 2 polypeptide encoded by a DNA molecule of claim 5.
- 11. A method of preventing or treating Helicobacter infection in a mammal, said 1 2 method comprising administering to said mammal a prophylactically or therapeutically 3 effective amount of a compound of claim 8.

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- 1 12. The method of claim 11, further comprising administering to said mammal an antibiotic, an antisecretory agent, a bismuth salt, or a combination thereof.
- 1 13. The method of claim 12, wherein said antibiotic is selected from the group consisting of amoxicillin, clarithromycin, tetracycline, metronidizole, and erythromycin.
- 1 14. The method of claim 12, wherein said bismuth salt is selected from the group consisting of bismuth subcitrate and bismuth subsalicylate.
- 1 15. The method of claim 12, wherein said antisecretory agent is a proton pump 2 inhibitor.
  - 16. The method of claim 15, wherein said proton pump inhibitor is selected from the group consisting of omeprazole, lansoprazole, and pantoprazole.
  - 17. The method of claim 12, wherein said antisecretory agent is an H<sub>2</sub>-receptor antagonist.
- 1 18. The method of claim 17, wherein said H<sub>2</sub>-receptor antagonist is selected from 2 the group consisting of ranitidine, cimetidine, famotidine, nizatidine, and roxatidine.
- 1 19. The method of claim 12, wherein said antisecretory agent is a prostaglandin 2 analog.
- 20. The method of claim 19, wherein said prostaglandin analog is misoprostil or enprostil.

- 21. The method of claim 11, further comprising administering to said mammal a prophylactically or therapeutically effective amount of a second Helicobacter polypeptide or a derivative thereof.
- 22. The method of claim 21, wherein the second Helicobacter polypeptide is a Helicobacter urease, or a subunit or a derivative thereof.
- 23. A composition comprising a compound of claim 8, together with a physiologically acceptable diluent or carrier.
- 1 24. The composition of claim 23, further comprising an adjuvant.
- 25. The composition of claim 23, further comprising a second Helicobacter polypeptide or a derivative thereof.
  - 26. The composition of claim 25, wherein said second Helicobacter polypeptide is a Helicobacter urease, or a subunit or a derivative thereof.
- 27. A method of preventing or treating Helicobacter infection in a mammal, said method comprising administering to said mammal a prophylactically or therapeutically effective amount of a polynucleotide of claim 1.
- 28. A method of preventing or treating Helicobacter infection in a mammal, said method comprising administering to said mammal a prophylactically or therapeutically effective amount of a polynucleotide of claim 4.

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- 29. A method of preventing or treating Helicobacter infection in a mammal, said method comprising administering to said mammal a prophylactically or therapeutically effective amount of a polynucleotide of claim 7.
- 30. A composition comprising a viral vector, in the genome of which is inserted a
  DNA molecule of claim 3, said DNA molecule being placed under conditions for
  expression in a mammalian cell and said viral vector being admixed with a
  physiologically acceptable diluent or carrier.
- 1 31. The composition of claim 30, wherein said viral vector is a poxvirus.
  - 32. A composition that comprises a bacterial vector comprising a DNA molecule of claim 3, said DNA molecule being placed under conditions for expression and said bacterial vector being admixed with a physiologically acceptable diluent or carrier.
  - 33. The composition of claim 32, wherein said vector is selected from the group consisting of Shigella, Salmonella, *Vibrio cholerae*, Lactobacillus, Bacille bilié de Calmette-Guérin, and Streptococcus.
- 34. A composition comprising a polynucleotide of claim 1, together with a
   physiologically acceptable diluent or carrier.
  - 35. The composition of claim 34, wherein said polynucleotide is a DNA molecule that is inserted in a plasmid that is unable to replicate and to substantially integrate in a mammalian genome and is placed under conditions for expression in a mammalian cell.

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- 36. An expression cassette comprising a DNA molecule of claim 3, said DNA
   molecule being placed under conditions for expression in a procaryotic or eucaryotic cell.
- 37. A process for producing a compound of claim 8, which comprises culturing a procaryotic or eucaryotic cell transformed or transfected with an expression cassette of claim 36, and recovering said compound from the cell culture.
  - 38. A method of preventing or treating Helicobacter infection in a mammal, said method comprising administering to said mammal a prophylactically or therapeutically effective amount of an antibody that binds to the compound of claim 8.